

**Мастерская педагогических инноваций**

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лексико-грамматический тренажёр

# **Exam Helper**

**8-9 кл**

**2024**

**«Лексико-грамматический тренажер Exam Helper 2024»**

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Учебное пособие «Лексико-грамматический тренажер Exam Helper» предназначено для подготовки учащихся 8-9 классов к Итоговой аттестации (ОГЭ) по английскому языку в разделах «Чтение», «Лексика и грамматика», «Электронное письмо другу» и «Устная часть». Содержание сборника отражает тематику, представленную в Кодификаторе, он может быть эффективно использован в качестве рабочей тетради, так как содержит разнообразные задания в формате ОГЭ.

В разделе «Приложение» представлены Критерии оценивания и примерные образцы выполнения заданий «Говорение» и «Личное письмо».

Учебное пособие «Лексико-грамматический тренажер Exam Helper» дает возможность развивать навыки говорения и письма школьников на уровне, позволяющем успешно сдать экзамен.

## Оглавление

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Вступительное слово.....   | 4   |
| I. Лексико-грамматические упражнения по темам. ....                        | 6   |
| National Holidays of English-Speaking Countries.....                       | 6   |
| Russia and English speaking countries.....                                 | 18  |
| Writing Letters to Foreign Pen Friends.....                                | 29  |
| Your family and friends/School Matters.....                                | 41  |
| Appearance and character. Friendship. My best friend. ....                 | 51  |
| Hobbies and Pastime.....   | 63  |
| Shops and shopping. Pocket money. ....                                     | 74  |
| School life.....   | 85  |
| Mass Media: Press, Television, Radio, Internet. ....                       | 94  |
| Outstanding people of Russia and English-Speaking Countries.....           | 106 |
| Healthy way of life.....   | 117 |
| Travelling. Different means of transport. ....                             | 129 |
| Choosing a Job and the Role of Foreign Languages.....                      | 140 |
| Technological progress.....  | 150 |
| II. Приложение.....  | 159 |
| Критерии оценивания Раздела 4. Задание № 35.....                           | 160 |
| Технология выполнения Раздела 4. Электронное письмо.....                   | 162 |
| Образец выполнения Раздела 4. Электронное письмо на максимальный балл..... | 165 |
| Критерии оценивания заданий Устной части экзамена.....                     | 166 |
| Примерные образцы выполнения заданий Устной части экзамена.....            | 169 |
| Список литературы.....   | 176 |

## **Вступительное слово**

Коллектив авторов ставил своей целью создать такое учебное пособие, которое будет действительно помогать готовиться к сдаче экзамена по английскому языку в формате ОГЭ. Мы на практике знаем, как трудно бывает найти нужную книгу, поэтому решили применить весь наш педагогический опыт, все наши умения, знания и навыки для создания уникального продукта. Уникальность заключается в ее структуре. С одной стороны, она почти повторяет структуру варианта экзамена, с другой включает в себя все темы из учебной программы по английскому языку. Такой подход позволяет использовать учебное пособие при обучении на уроках английского языка и одновременно тренировать ученика выполнять задания в необходимом для сдачи ОГЭ формате. Учебное пособие состоит из четырнадцати тем (Модулей). Такое количество обусловлено возможностью объединения некоторых тем в пары. Так на пример, темы «Money» и «Shopping» изучаемые в разное время имеют смежную тематику и общую лексику, мы решили объединить один Модуль «Shops and shopping. Pocket money». Такое решение позволит использовать учебное пособие в качестве тренажера при подготовке к сдаче экзамена в условиях ограниченного времени. Каждый Модуль представляет из себя набор разделов с заданиями, соответствующих разделам экзаменационного варианта. В этом и есть отличительная черта пособия.

**Раздел 1** – содержит задания, направленные на работу с лексикой по теме. Все задания выполняются в парах и устно. Количество вопросов соответствует экзаменационному варианту;

**Раздел 2** – содержит задания по чтению текста и ответу на вопросы. Задания 1 и 2 соответствует Заданиям ОГЭ.

**Раздел 3** – содержит грамматические задания. Количество и формат заданий полностью соответствует таковым на экзамене.

**Раздел 4** – самостоятельное написание текста электронного письма в ответ англоязычному другу, Задание соответствует Заданию 35 ОГЭ.

**Раздел 5** – задания на проверку устной речи учащегося. Задания 1-3 полностью соответствуют заданиям устной части экзамена.

В Приложении вы найдете образцы выполнения письменного и устного разделов экзамена по английскому языку, а также критерии оценивания.

Содержание данного учебного пособия полностью соответствует ФГОС. Задания разработаны с учетом методических рекомендаций Федерального института педагогических измерений. Книга может быть использована и как рабочая тетрадь и как сборник заданий для подготовки к сдаче экзамена по английскому языку в формате ОГЭ.

## Student's Progressive Checklist

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Grade \_\_\_\_\_

| Тема \ Разделы                                   | Раздел 1 | Раздел 2/ Чтение |           | Раздел 3 Лексика и грамматика |           | Раздел 4 Электронное письмо | Раздел 5 Устная часть экзамена |           |           |
|--|----------|------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|  |          | Задание 1        | Задание 2 | Задание 1                     | Задание 2 |                             | Задание 1                      | Задание 2 | Задание 3 |
| National Holidays of English-Speaking Countries  |          |                  |           |                               |           |                             |                                |           |           |
| Russia and English speaking countries            |          |                  |           |                               |           |                             |                                |           |           |
| Writing Letters to Foreign Pen Friends           |          |                  |           |                               |           |                             |                                |           |           |
| Your family and friends/School                   |          |                  |           |                               |           |                             |                                |           |           |
| My friends                                       |          |                  |           |                               |           |                             |                                |           |           |
| Hobby  |          |                  |           |                               |           |                             |                                |           |           |
| Shops and shopping. Pocket money                 |          |                  |           |                               |           |                             |                                |           |           |
| School life                                      |          |                  |           |                               |           |                             |                                |           |           |
| Mass Media                                       |          |                  |           |                               |           |                             |                                |           |           |
| Outstanding people                               |          |                  |           |                               |           |                             |                                |           |           |
| Healthy Lifestyle                                |          |                  |           |                               |           |                             |                                |           |           |
| Travelling. Different means of transport         |          |                  |           |                               |           |                             |                                |           |           |
| Choosing a Job and the Role of Foreign Languages |          |                  |           |                               |           |                             |                                |           |           |
| Choosing a Job and the Role of Foreign Languages |          |                  |           |                               |           |                             |                                |           |           |

# Hobbies and Pastime

## Раздел 1. Работа с лексикой по теме

### Задание 1.

Выбери свое любимое хобби из представленных на картинке. Опиши его так что бы твой сосед смог угадать его. При описании используй следующие подсказки:

- what you are interested in;
- what you use doing it;
- how often you do it;
- what you feel doing it.



## Задание 2.

**Изучи таблицу со словами. Запиши пять предложений с использованием слов и выражений из таблиц.**

| <b>Kinds of hobbies:</b>   | <b>Words and Phrases:</b>   |
|--|---|
| an amateur<br>a professional<br>running (jogging)<br>doing sports<br>doing yoga (fitness, boxing, karate ...)<br>roller-skating<br>collecting stamps (coins, dolls, cards)<br>playing computer games<br>going to theatres (cinemas)<br>visiting museums (picture galleries)<br>listening to music<br>surfing the net<br>blogging<br>watching TV<br>cooking<br>going shopping<br>taking pictures (photography) –<br>doing arts and crafts<br>learning foreign languages<br>fishing<br>hunting<br>marital arts<br>playing chess (football, tennis ...)<br>playing the piano (the violin, the guitar, the<br>cello, the saxophone, the flute)<br>playing board games (cards)<br>riding a bike (cycling)<br>driving a car<br>riding a horse<br>sailing<br>mountain climbing<br>camping (hiking)<br>gardening<br>fishkeeping<br>flying a kite<br>voluntary work | interesting<br>fascinating<br>exciting<br>gripping<br>moving<br>unusual<br>amazing<br>valuable<br>boring<br>dull<br>rare<br>popular<br>common<br>wide-spread<br>favourite pastime<br>opportunity<br>variety<br>activity<br>character<br>taste<br>grown-up<br>I like/love ... (dancing)<br>I'm interested in ... (doing sports)<br>I'm passionate about ... (playing the violin)<br>I'm very enthusiastic about ... (writing stories)<br>I'm fond of ... (watching American movies)<br>I'm keen on ... (gardening)<br>I am a (film) buff<br>(Playing snooker) is fun<br>No matter what kind of hobby a person has<br>to spend free time (doing sth)<br>to find friends with similar interests<br>to learn more about |

### Задание 3.

Со своим партнером потренируйся задавать и отвечать на вопросы о хобби.  
Попробуй составить с ним диалог. Используй следующие вопросы из списка.

1. Tastes differ. Can you say the same about hobbies?
2. Have you chosen a hobby according to your character and taste?
3. Which hobby groups do you know?
4. The most popular hobby group is doing things, isn't it? What kind of activities does this group include?
5. What do you know about gardening?
6. Do you like computer games?
8. Are you fond of making things?
9. Have you ever collected anything?
10. What can be collected?
11. Do you know of any private collections that were given to museums or art galleries?
12. Do you agree that learning can be the most exciting aspect of a hobby?

### Задание 4.

Закончите поэму вставляя недостающие слова:  
**slim, hobby, bring, life, train, lots, world, clever, waste, make, soul, will, show, always**

#### Hobbies.

Never (1) \_\_\_\_\_ your time in vain  
Train your body, (2) \_\_\_\_\_ your brain,  
Sport will keep you (3) \_\_\_\_\_ fit  
Try to (4) \_\_\_\_\_ the best of it.  
Dancing makes your figure (5) \_\_\_\_\_,  
Films will (6) \_\_\_\_\_ lands of dream,  
Traveling presents the (7) \_\_\_\_\_,  
Music will enrich your (8) \_\_\_\_\_.  
Gardening will (9) \_\_\_\_\_ your health,  
Sewing (10) \_\_\_\_\_ develop taste,  
Cooking brings you (11) \_\_\_\_\_ of guests,  
TV broadens outlook.  
Just the same does (12) \_\_\_\_\_ book,



Find a (13) \_\_\_\_\_ and enjoy  
May your (14) \_\_\_\_\_ be full of joy.

### Задание 5.

**Прочитай предложения. В них описываются различные хобби. Назови их всех.**

1. I usually use colour, but sometimes you get a better effect with black and white. It really depends on the subject.
2. I really enjoy going round the shops and markets looking for a bargain.
3. I try to practise every day, but sometimes it's difficult because I don't like to disturb my neighbours too much. And one neighbour gets very angry if I play the same thing over and over again.
4. The great thing is you can do it when you like. I usually do it three or four times a week - either early in the morning, or after school, I only go for about 25 minutes but it really keeps me fit.
5. Obviously it saves me a lot of money; and in any case, I hate buying things in boutiques because so many things are badly made.
6. I joined a club because I wanted to get better, and now I play twice a week in the evenings. It has helped me a lot and I have a much better memory for all the different moves and strategies.
7. I think this is a very common hobby for people like me, who have a house but don't have much money. That's why I started, but now I think I do a better job than many professionals.

## Раздел 2. Задания по чтению (ОГЭ)

### Задание 1.

**Вы проводите информационный поиск в ходе выполнения проектной работы. Прочитайте тексты и установите соответствие между текстами и их заголовками: к каждому тексту, обозначенному буквами А–F, подберите соответствующий заголовок, обозначенный цифрами 1–7. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании есть один лишний заголовок. Занесите Ваши ответы в таблицу.**

1. Which place is ideal for a family weekend?
2. What is ideal for beginners?
3. Which all-inclusive tour can one take to the lakes?
4. Where can we find a magical journey?
5. Why is the freedom of choice connected with cycling?
6. What is an unusual mean of transport to travel through a desert?
7. What kind of journey can one have across the continent?

- A. Everyone knows that cycling is a nice and healthy way to travel. It offers you independence. You don't depend on timetables. You can go where and when you want. You can stop at a restaurant when you please, stay in the places you like and leave if you get bored. The world is yours.
- B. Learn the basics of rock climbing with Cliffs and Ice. It is a perfect choice for those who decide to take up climbing for the first time. After a week in Cornwall you will learn the main skills necessary to become a competent climber. We will give you an experience that you can use in different climbing areas in the UK.
- C. It is situated close to the Lake District, which is known for picturesque scenery. The ingredients that will help you make an unforgettable winter holiday with your nearest and dearest are: the welcoming fireplaces, delicious food, cosy rooms and different sports facilities. It's perfect for a weekend trip with children. Take the people you love to our delightful hotel in the country.
- D. A journey through a wild and faraway desert — by camel! This is a wonderful choice for anyone who wants to forget the modern means of travelling. You'll be on top of a camel and part of a desert caravan. Camel drivers will accompany you, providing good company, as you admire the golden sand and the bright blue sky.
- E. The Hogwarts Express plays a big part in the adventures of Harry Potter. A trip to the Scottish Highlands can be your chance to sit in the same carriage and dream about your own trip to the mysterious world. The journey goes through some of Scotland's most splendid scenery. The best part of the journey is when the train crosses the Glenfinnan viaduct, a railway bridge.
- F. Are you ready for Africa? Say yes and take a Safari Holiday. It is a mystery, wonder and ... adventure! Our safari experts will take you through Africa from east to west. We offer views of dunes, mountain ranges, untouched beaches and open fields. You will see the amazing wildlife and beautiful nature. Let us make your African safari an experience you will never forget!

| A | B | C | D | E | F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|   |   |   |   |   |   |

## Задание 2.

**Прочитайте текст. Определите, какие из приведенных утверждений 10-17 соответствуют содержанию текста (1 - True), какие не соответствуют (2 - False) и о чем в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 - Not stated). В поле ответа запишите одну цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа.**

### The Selective Memory

Long, warm evenings spent messing around the village harbour. Watching the fishermen going about their business. I remember a general sensation of well-being. It never used to be cold as it always seems to be when I walk along the seacoast today. The endless days spent indoors because of the steady rain are forgotten. Only the sunshine and warmth remain as a memory.

I lived in a little seaside village which was full of holidaymakers in the summer and deserted the rest of the year. We ran free, a gang of local children of all ages. School work was never a big issue; we used to do it quickly so we could go off down to the village. We used to eat enormous slices of bread and jam before pulling on our bathing costumes and heading for the harbour to join the other kids.

Our main occupation during the summer months was jumping off the harbourwall into the sea. We used to encourage one another to jump higher and higher. The most admired feat used to be the big jump from the top of the small lighthouse which was the highest point along the sea wall. Only the bravest members of the gang used to do this

But our greatest admiration was for the beautiful, young people who drove speed boats around the bay. We used to sit on the wall watching these strangers who lived in far-away towns and who spent their holidays sun bathing and water skiing. We used to dream of becoming members of their exclusive club and going for trips around the bay. But they never mixed with us locals.

Sometimes we went fishing off the rocks. We used to spend hours in the rock pools which were only visible at low tide. We didn't use to do things according to the time of day, but instead, we followed the rhythm of the sea. Our clock was the timetable at the entrance to the harbour which informed the fishermen of the daily times of high and low tides.

The memory selects only parts of childhood, the rest is pushed into dark corners. We never remember the whole truth, only bits and pieces picked up here and there.

My own memory has only kept the happy moments of a free and easy childhood, but I wonder if this is always the case?

1. The author remembers only the best days of his childhood.

- a) True      b) False      c) Not stated

2. The author spent his childhood with his grandparents.

- a) True      b) False      c) Not stated

3. The village was empty in cold seasons.

- a) True      b) False      c) Not stated

4. The author didn't study well.

- a) True      b) False      c) Not stated

5. The children never cared about what to eat.

- a) True      b) False      c) Not stated

6. The author was the bravest member of his company.

- a) True      b) False      c) Not stated

7. The author made a lot of friends with tourists.

- a) True      b) False      c) Not stated

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

### Раздел 3 Задания по грамматике и лексике (ОГЭ)

#### Задание 1.

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова. Напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 1-9.

#### Extreme Sports

|   |               |
|---|---------------|
| Heart-stopping activities such as mountain biking, snowboarding and skydiving... (1) as “extreme sports”. And they are attracting more and more people.   | KNOW          |
| Rock-climbing, for example, ... (2) now by more than half a million Americans. Only 50,000 were doing it in 1989.   | ENJOY         |
| One of the... (3) of all these sports is BASE jumping. First done in 1980, BASE jumping is jumping off tall buildings, towers and bridges, using a parachute.   | EXTREME       |
| It... (4) dangerous, but of course, that’s why BASE jumpers love it. Like other extreme sports, it’s the risk of disaster that makes BASE jumping so exciting.  | BE            |
| As one BASE jumper... (5) it, “There aren’t many injuries in BASE jumping: you either live or die”.   | PUT           |
| Some experts predict that extreme sports... (6) the major sports of the 21st century.   | BECOME        |
| They may become ... (7) than traditional favourites like soccer and baseball.   | POPULAR       |
| One of the ...(8) is that parents start taking their kids to extreme sports shows.  | REASON        |
| And ... (9) , also attending them, would like to do these dangerous sports in the near future. What’s more, they are almost sure that they will be able to repeat their “deadly” jump once again, like they always do in a computer game. | TEEN-<br>AGER |

#### Answers

|   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 |  |
| 2 |  |
| 3 |  |
| 4 |  |
| 5 |  |
| 6 |  |
| 7 |  |

|   |  |
|---|--|
| 8 |  |
| 9 |  |

**Задание 2.**

**Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова. Напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 1-8.**

**Reading Books nowadays**

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| In an epoch of technical progress, reading books is losing its value. Little by little radio, television and internet are beginning to force books from our (1) ... life.   | DAY       |
| If in the past a lot of the greatest poets and writers, such Pushkin, Yesenin, Bulgakov created their works, in our days such masters are absent. We begin to consider some detective and love stories of poor quality as “literary works”. It’s a big (2) ... for all mankind. | ADVANTAGE |
| A book is a (3) .... friend for a man. Reading is the thing which helps us to develop our soul, teaches us to get to know our life..  | FAITH     |
| The heroes of books, by their examples, help us to avoid mistakes. A good book is a wise company, which can give us (4) .... advice.  | USE       |
| Reading develops our memory, our speech becomes richer, more literate and ...(5).   | EXPRESS   |
| Reading books in a foreign language, we can get to know the culture and traditions of native (6) ..., improve our language and broaden outlook.   | SPEAK     |

**Answers**

|   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 |  |
| 2 |  |
| 3 |  |
| 4 |  |

|   |  |
|---|--|
| 5 |  |
| 6 |  |

#### Раздел 4. Задание 35 (электронное письмо) ОГЭ

##### Задание 1.

**Ты получил электронное письмо от своего англоязычного друга Boris. Напиши ему ответное письмо и ответь на три его вопроса. Объём сообщения 100-120 слов. Помни о правилах написания электронного письма.**

...and then I opened the box and saw a present from my friend: two tickets to the theatre. It was a great performance and the actors were wonderful. I am not a theatre goer but I was impressed.  
... Do you think it's exciting to be a theatre lover? What's your hobby? Why?  
Boris

#### Раздел 5. Устная часть (ОГЭ)

##### Задание 1.

**Тебе необходимо прочитать текст вслух. У тебя есть 1.5 минуты на то, чтобы прочитать этот текст про себя, затем вслух. Время на чтение вслух не более 2 минут.**

Our life would be hard without rest and recreation. People have quite different ideas of how to spend their free time. For some of them the only way to relax is watching TV. Others use their spare time getting benefit from it. If you enjoy doing some activity in your free time, then you have a hobby. A hobby is a kind of self-expression. A person's hobbies depend on his age, intelligence level, character and personal interests. What is interesting to one person can be boring to another. That's why some people prefer reading, cooking, knitting, playing a musical instrument, painting, while others prefer dancing, travelling, camping or sports. A hobby plays a very important educational and psychological role and makes you stronger physically and mentally.

### **Задание 2.**

**Ты должен принять участие в телефонном опросе. Тебе необходимо ответить на 6 вопросов. Все ответы должны быть полными и соответствовать критериям оценивания.**

1. What types of hobbies do you know?
2. Is it important to have a hobby? Why (not)?
3. What hobbies do your family members have?
4. Do you know any unusual hobbies?
5. Can learning foreign languages be a hobby?
6. What hobby would you recommend to a teenager?

### **Задание 3.**

**Тебе необходимо высказаться по теме «Hobbies». Время на подготовку 1.5минуты, продолжительность высказывания не более 2 минут. (10-12 предложений).**

#### **Remember to say:**

- why people like taking pictures;
- why taking photos is more popular today than it was in the past;
- what the best photo you have ever taken is;
- what your attitude to photography is.

**You have to talk continuously.**



**Внимание!**

Вы читаете ознакомительную версию сборника. Полная версия доступна после покупки в разделе Мои пособия на сайте Мастерской педагогических инноваций.

Страница продажи:

<https://online-mpi.ru/ExamHelper2024.php>